

EXHIBIT 5

LONGMAN

Dictionary

of American

English

5TH EDITION

Pearson Education Limited
Edinburgh Gate
Harlow
Essex CM20 2JE
England
and Associated Companies throughout the world

Visit our website at: www.pearsonELT.com/dictionaries

© Pearson Education Limited 1983, 2014

All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the Publishers.

First edition published 1983

Second edition 1997

Third edition 2004

Fourth edition 2008

Fifth edition 2014

ISBN

978 1 4479 4810 0 Paperback and Online Access

978 1 4479 4811 7 Paperback and Online Access (special edition)

978 1 4479 4802 5 Hardcover

978 1 4479 4803 2 Hardcover (special edition)

20 19 / IMP: 11

20 19 18 17 16 15 14 / IMP: 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

20 19 18 17 16 15 14 / IMP: 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

20 19 18 17 16 15 14 / IMP: 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

Words that editors have reason to believe constitute trademarks have been described as such. However, neither the presence nor the absence of such a description should be regarded as affecting the legal status of any trademark.

Typeset by Letterpart Limited, Caterham on the Hill, Surrey CR3 5XL
Printed in China SWTC/11

Acknowledgments

Publishing Manager

Laurence Delacroix

Managing Editor

Karen Cleveland-Marwick

Lexicographers

Lisa Beizai

Karen Cleveland-Marwick

Chris Fox

Stephen Handorf

Lucy Hollingworth

Michael Murphy

Karen Stern

Laura Wedgeworth

Project Managers

Alan Savill

Alice Willoughby

Production Manager

Susan Braund

Computational Linguist

Allan Ørnes

Online development

Andrew Roberts

Production Editor

Michael Murphy

Pronunciation Editor

Dinah Jackson

Project Administrator

Denise McKeough

Language Notes

Stephen Handorf

Corpus Development

Steve Crowdy

Allan Ørnes

Proofreaders

Pat Dunn

Wendy Lee

Alison Sadler

Nicky Thompson

Design

Mick Harris

Keyboarder

Denise McKeough

Administrative Assistance

Sue Parker

Artwork

Mark Duffin, Graham Humphries, Chris Paveley,

Maltings Partnership, Oxford Designers

and Illustrators

Picture Research

Sandra Hilsdon

Photography credits

The publisher would like to thank the following for their kind permission to reproduce their photographs:

(Key: b-bottom; c-centre; l-left; r-right; t-top)

Alamy Images: Andrey Semenov 1195r, Dex Image 758l, Drive

Images 246r, JG Photography 1141l, Kevin Su 325r, Nik Taylor

156l, Olaf Speier 668r, Rod Edwards 493l, Tetra Images 416l,

WaterFrame 249r, Corbis: Tetra Images 410l, DK Images:

Alistair Duncan 903r, Andy Crawford 519tr, Dave King 519br,

John Bulmer 523r, Steve Gorton 162tr, Tony Souter 1233l,

William Reavell 658l; FLPA Images of Nature: Imagebroker

254l, Rolf Nussbaumer / Imagebroker 158r; Fotolia.com: Adisa

1028tr, Alexey Kuznetsov 1058r, Anton Starikov 162tl, dp3010

519bl, Jooje11 1246cr, Lalouette 1246cl, Sergey Korotkov 895r,

The goatman 855l, Thomas von Stetten 1022t; Getty Images:

AFP / Ben Stansall 507l, Chaos 533r, E+ 803r, Photodisc 1265l,

Stockbyte 885l, The Image Bank 589r; Pearson Education Ltd:

Gareth Boden 136tr; PhotoDisc: 262tl, 519tl; Science Photo

Library Ltd: Roger Hill 1175r; Shutterstock.com: Aleksandra

Pikalova 1174l, Anton Gvozdkov 774l, bikeriderlondon,

Elnur 1028tl, Gelpi JM 1279l, holbox 180br, Iakov Filimonov

848r, In Green 1028br, Maxim Ibragimov 162br, Michael Wick

641r, Mikhail Abramov 1028cr, Nyvlt-art 1077l, Patrick Poendl

760r, Sergey Krasnoshchokov 531t, Vladimir Sazonov 240tl,

wavebreakmedia 1085cr; Sozajiten: 914r; SuperStock: 1085cl

All other images © Pearson Education

Every effort has been made to trace the copyright holders and we apologise in advance for any unintentional omissions. We would be pleased to insert the appropriate acknowledgement in any subsequent edition of this publication.

you cannot control: *a fit of rage* 4 a period during which you laugh or cough a lot: *I had a coughing fit during the concert.* 5 **be a good/tight/perfect etc. fit** to fit a person or a particular space well, tightly, perfectly, etc.: *The skirt's a perfect fit.*

fit³ ●●● *adj.* 1 appropriate or good enough for something (ANT) *unfit*: *This book is not fit for publication.* | *You're in no fit state to drive.* 2 healthy and strong: *He's young and physically fit.*

THESAURUS healthy, well, fine, better, in (good) shape → HEALTHY

3 **see fit to do sth** *formal* to decide that it is right to do something, even though many people disagree: *The government has seen fit to start testing more nuclear weapons.*

fit-ful /'fɪtʃəl/ *adj.* always starting and stopping, not continuous or regular: *a fitful sleep*

fit-ness /'fɪtnɪs/ ●●● *n.* [U] 1 the condition of being healthy or strong enough to do hard work or sports: *classes to improve your physical fitness* 2 the quality of being appropriate for something, especially a job: *They were unsure of his fitness for a job as a social worker.*

fit-ted /'fɪtɪd/ *adj.* 1 fitted clothes are designed so that they fit closely to someone's body: *a fitted jacket* 2 **be fitted with sth** to have or include something as a permanent part: *The food processor is fitted with three blades.*

fit-ting¹ /'fɪtɪŋ/ ●●● *adj.* *formal* right or appropriate: *It was fitting that it rained the day of his funeral.* | *The game was a fitting end to the season.*

fitting² *n.* [C] an occasion when you put on clothes that are being made for you to find out if they fit

'fitting room *n.* [C] a DRESSING ROOM

five¹ /faɪv/ ●●● *number* 1 5 2 five o'clock: *I get off work at five.* 3 five years old: *My nephew is almost five.* [Origin: Old English *fif*]

five² *n.* [C] 1 a piece of paper money worth \$5 2 **give sb five** *informal* to hit the inside of someone's hand with the inside of your hand in order to show that you are very pleased about something

fix¹ /fiks/ ●●● *v.* [T]

1 **REPAIR** to repair something that is broken or not working correctly: *I've fixed your bike.* | *Do you know how to fix the problem?*

THESAURUS repair, mend, renovate, restore, service, rebuild, recondition → REPAIR²

2 **PREPARE** to prepare a meal or drinks: *Let me fix you a drink.* | *Mom was fixing dinner.*

3 **DECIDE** to decide on an exact time, place, price, etc.: *Have you fixed a date for the wedding?* | *The interest rate was fixed at 6.5%.*

4 **HAIR/FACE** to make your hair or MAKEUP look neat and attractive: *Let me fix my hair first and then we can go.*

5 **RESULT** to make dishonest arrangements so that an election, competition, etc. has the results that you want: *If you ask me, the game was fixed.*

[Origin: 1400–1500 Latin *fixus*, past participle of *figere* "to fasten"]

fix sb/sth ↔ **up** *phr. v.*

1 to decorate or repair a room or building: *We fixed up the guest bedroom.*

2 *informal* to find a romantic partner for someone: *Rachel keeps trying to fix me up with her brother.*

fix² *n.* 1 a quick fix something that solves a problem quickly but is only a temporary solution 2 **be in a fix** to have a problem that is difficult to solve: *We're going to be in a real fix if we miss the last bus.* 3 **get a fix on sb/sth a)** to find out exactly where someone or something is **b)** to understand what someone or something is really like 4 [singular] *slang* an amount of an illegal drug that someone needs to take regularly

fix-a-tion /fɪk'seɪʃən/ *n.* [C] a very strong interest in someone or something that is not healthy or natural: *Brian has a fixation with motorcycles.* —**fixated** /'fɪksɪtɪd/ *adj.*

fixed /fɪkst/ ●●● *adj.* 1 a fixed amount or time cannot be changed: *pensioners on a fixed income* | *fixed costs* 2 firmly fastened to something and in a particular position: *a mirror fixed to the wall* 3 **have fixed ideas/opinions** *disapproving* to have opinions or ideas that will not change

fix-ed-ly /'fɪksɪdli/ *adv.* without looking at or thinking about anything else: *Ann stared fixedly at the screen.*

fix-ture /fɪkstʃə/ ●●● *n.* 1 [C usually plural] a piece of equipment that is attached inside a house, such as an electric light or a FAUCET: *a bathroom with gold-plated fixtures* 2 **be a (permanent) fixture** to always be present, and unlikely to move or go away: *He's been a fixture in the Senate since 1968.*

fizz /fɪz/ *n.* [singular, U] the BUBBLES of gas in some types of drinks, or the sound they make → *see picture on page A23* —**fizz** *v.* [I] —**fizzy** *adj.*

fiz-zle /'fɪzəl/ *v.*

fizzle out *phr. v.* to gradually end in a weak or disappointing way: *The party fizzled out before midnight.*

FL the written abbreviation of FLORIDA

flab /flæb/ *n.* [U] *informal* soft loose fat on a person's body

flab-ber-gast-ed /'flæbə'gæstɪd/ *adj.* *informal* extremely shocked or surprised

THESAURUS surprised, amazed, shocked, astonished, astounded, stunned, dumbfounded, nonplussed, taken aback → SURPRISED

flab-by /'flæbi/ *adj.* *informal* having too much soft loose fat instead of strong muscles: *flabby arms*